



**OST**  
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# APIs as Service Activators:

## Tackling the Hard Parts of Integration Design

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February 16, 2023

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**ZEUS2023**

[ABOUT](#) [CALL FOR PAPERS](#) [PROGRAM](#) [VENUE](#) [ORGANIZATION](#)

15th Central  
European Workshop  
on Services and  
their Composition



**IFS** INSTITUTE FOR  
SOFTWARE



# "APIs as Service Activators" at ZEUS 2023

## Abstract

API stands for application programming interface, but might as well mean *access* to *services* via protocol for *integration*. Message-based APIs and the services they expose must be carefully designed to achieve qualities such as composability, efficiency, and evolvability; project context and application domain challenges drive the architectural decisions required regarding communication, coordination and consistency.

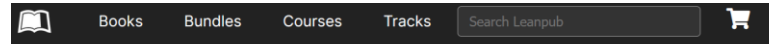
This talk introduces a stepwise, incremental and iterative design practice that leverages proven principles and patterns to jumpstart greenfield API design and service engineering. For brownfield scenarios, it proposes an interface refactoring catalog to resolve design smells frequently occurring in practice. Common design tradeoffs in these scenarios are discussed in the form of reusable Architectural Decision Records (ADRs).

# Introduction

## Who is ZIO?

- Software Architect
- Lecturer, Author, Blogger
- Open Source Contributor
  - Context Mapper  
(DSL for Domain-Driven Design)
  - API patterns, message/interface description MDSL
  - Interface Refactoring Catalog
  - Markdown ADRs, Y-Statements as a compact form of ADRs
  - Lakeside Mutual microservices (sample application)

[www.api-patterns.org](http://www.api-patterns.org)

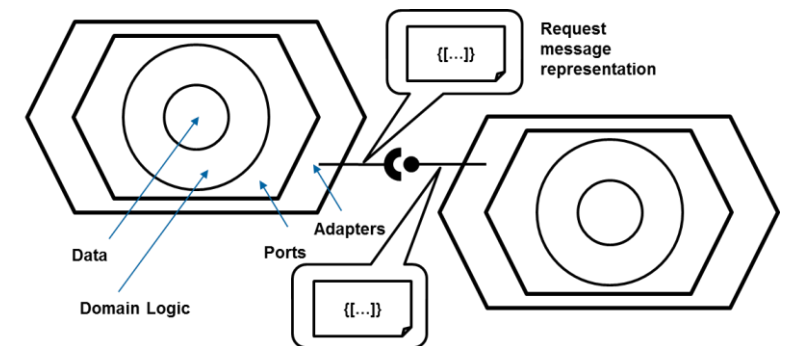


**Design Practice Reference**  
Guides and Templates to Craft Quality Software in Style

<https://leanpub.com/dpr>

MDSL

```
endpoint type PaperArchiveFacade
serves as INFORMATION_HOLDER_RESOURCE
exposes
  operation createPaperItem
    with responsibility STATE_CREATION_OPERATION
    expecting
      payload createPaperItemParameter
    delivering
      payload PaperItemDTO
```



# "APIs as Service Activators" at ZEUS 2023

## Agenda

- Context and motivation
  - Stepwise API and service design (by example)
  - Pattern languages as knowledge brokers
- A pattern language for API design
  - Overview, domain model
  - Selected patterns
- Refactoring to patterns
- Pattern selection decisions and other hard design concerns (tradeoffs)
- Concluding thoughts
  - Pattern adoption
  - Open research questions

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# Sample Scenario: Conference Management

**API user story 1:** As a mobile app for a conference attendees,  
I want to download a session overview from the system backend and, on demand, detailed  
information about individual sessions (speaker, title, abstract, time, location, etc.)  
so that they enjoy a positive learning experience and find their way through the conference.

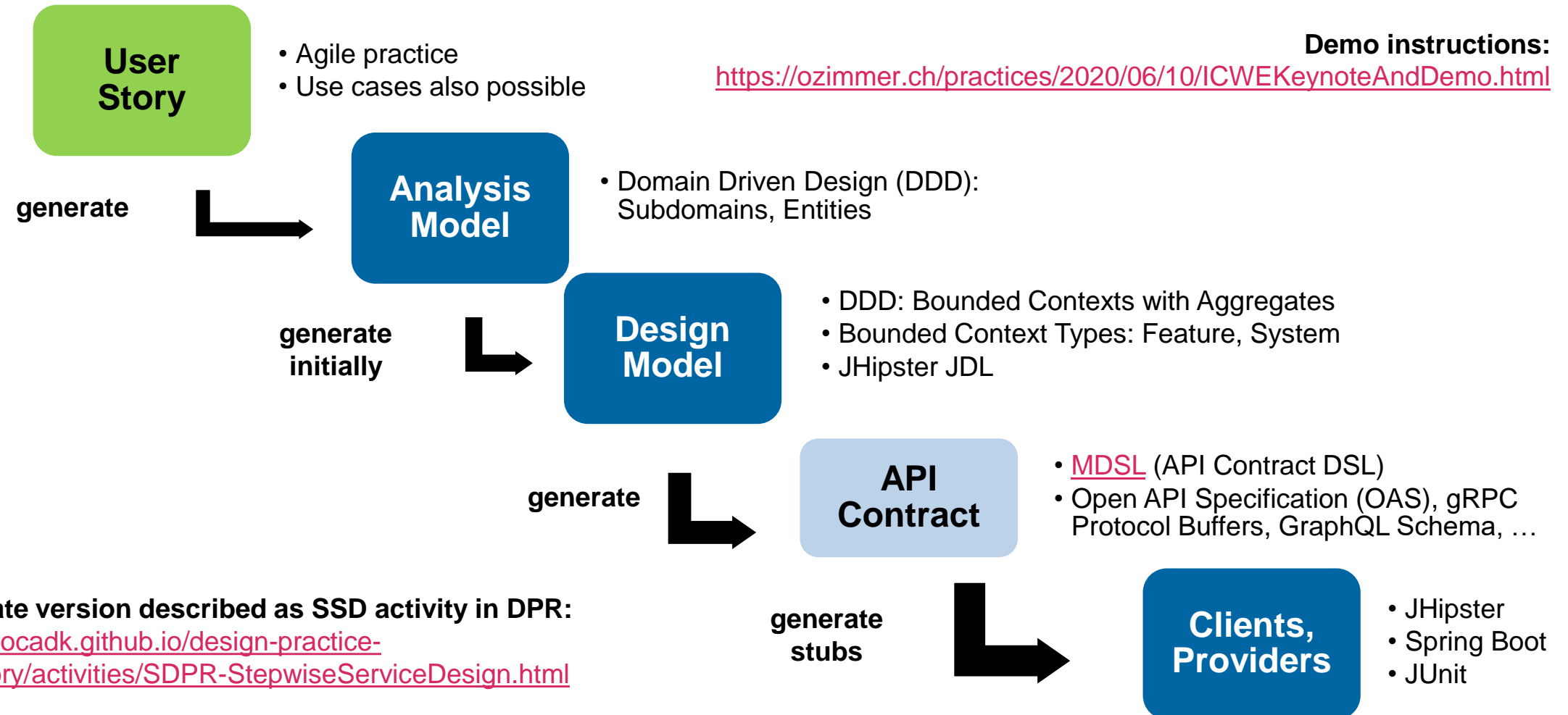
**API user story 2:** As the review management application at the conference organizer,  
I want to move submissions (talk proposals) in the conference management system  
through a "receive – review - (accept | reject) – inform – schedule" process  
so that a high-quality conference program is assured.



*How much time and effort do you need to turn an API user story  
into a working Web API prototype (RESTful HTTP)?*

## Context and Motivation

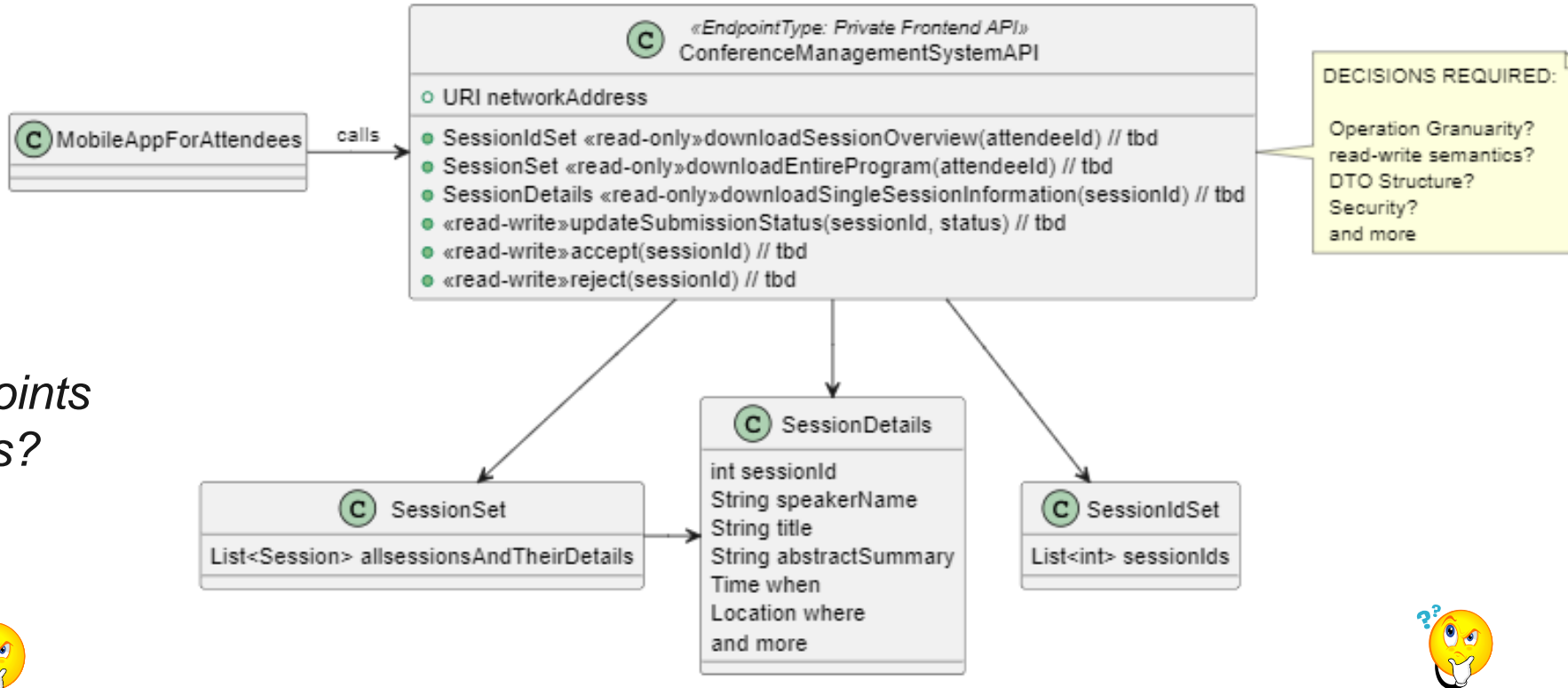
# API and Service Design Step by Step (Simplified!)



Elaborate version described as SSD activity in DPR:  
<https://socadk.github.io/design-practice-repository/activities/SDPR-StepwiseServiceDesign.html>

## Context and Motivation

# Initial Design Model (aka Candidate Endpoint List)



How many endpoints  
and operations?

Many small or few large messages?

Include nested data or link to it?



## Content and Motivation

# Sample API: Rapid Prototyping (DEMO)

### HTTP command and JSON created with:

- MDSL Web, MDSL Tools
  - <https://mdsl-web.up.railway.app/>
- Open API Specification (OAS) tools
  - <https://editor.swagger.io/>
- Next up would be:
  - JUnit tests
  - API implementation, e.g. Spring Boot beans  
@Controller, @Component, @Entity

GET	/ConferenceManagement Story1ScenarioRealiza tionEndpoint	downloadConferenceProgram (read only method)	✓
PUT	/ConferenceManagement Story1ScenarioRealiza tionEndpoint	submit_a_talk_proposal (write only method)	✓

ParametersTry it out

No parameters

Request bodyapplication/json

Message payload (content)

Example Value | Schema

```
{  
  "proposal": {  
    "sessionName": "string",  
    "sessionTitle": "string"  
  }  
}
```

# API Design is Simple?!

**Complexity of systems**

**Project pressure, legacy constraints**

**Quality goals, security needs**

**What are the urgent and important questions?**

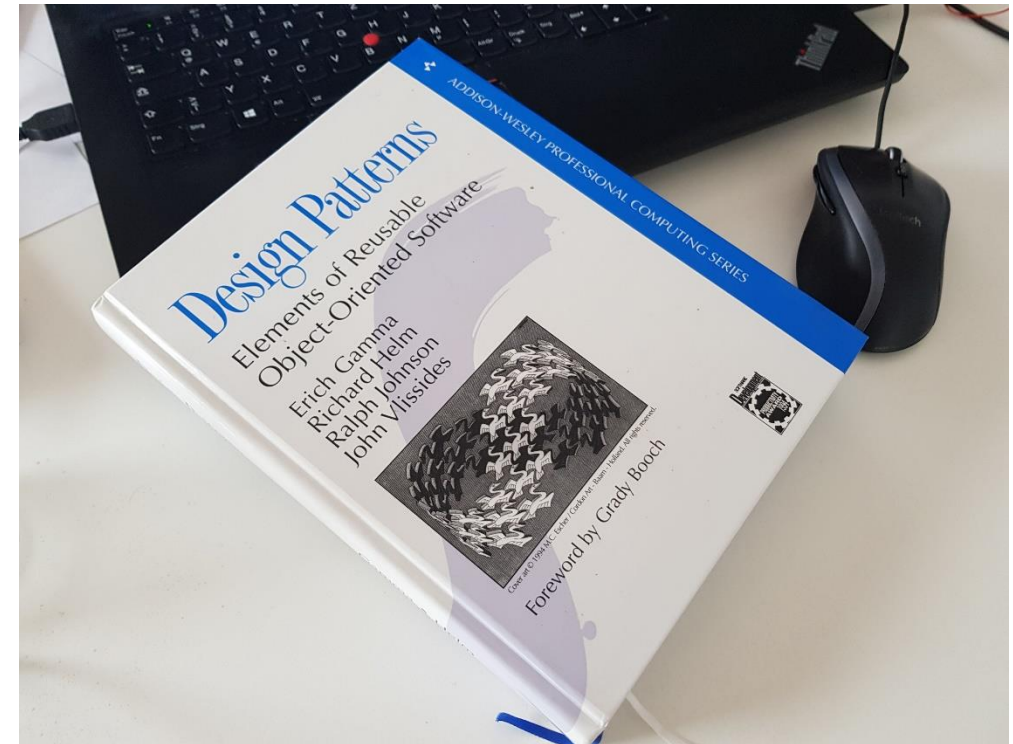
**Architectural knowledge helps, even the experienced!  
Patterns structure problem and solution domain  
and can offer context-specific design guidance.**

## Context and Motivation

# Why Patterns?

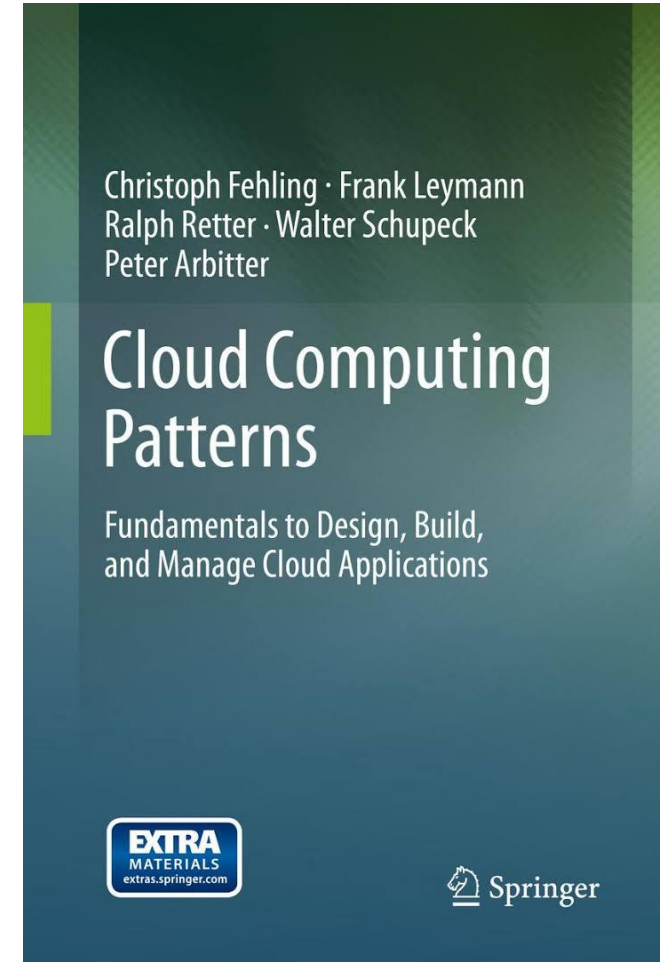
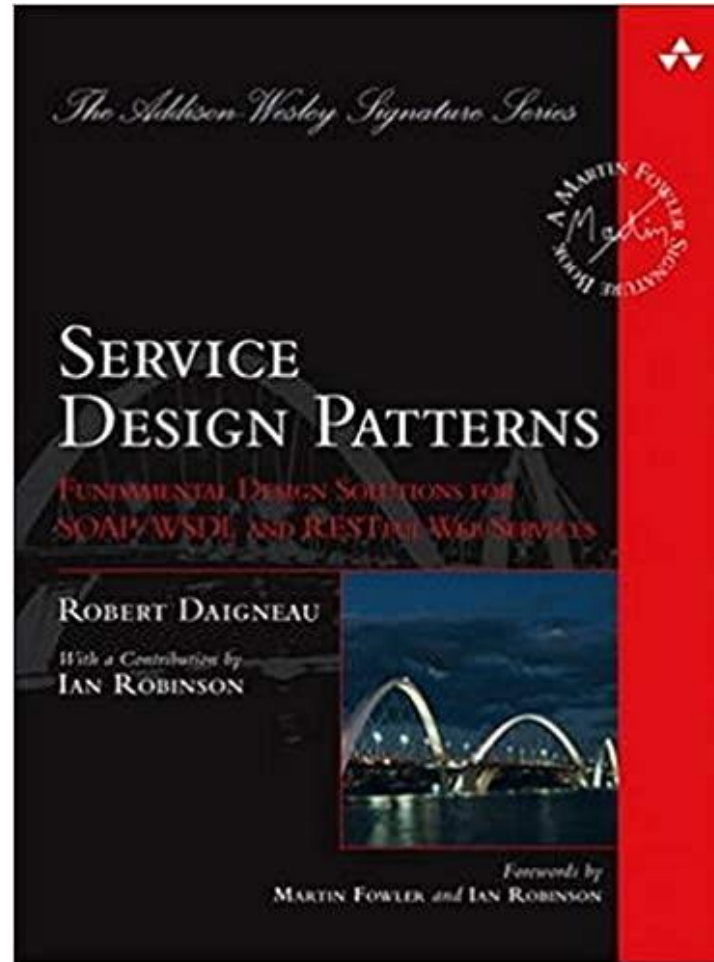
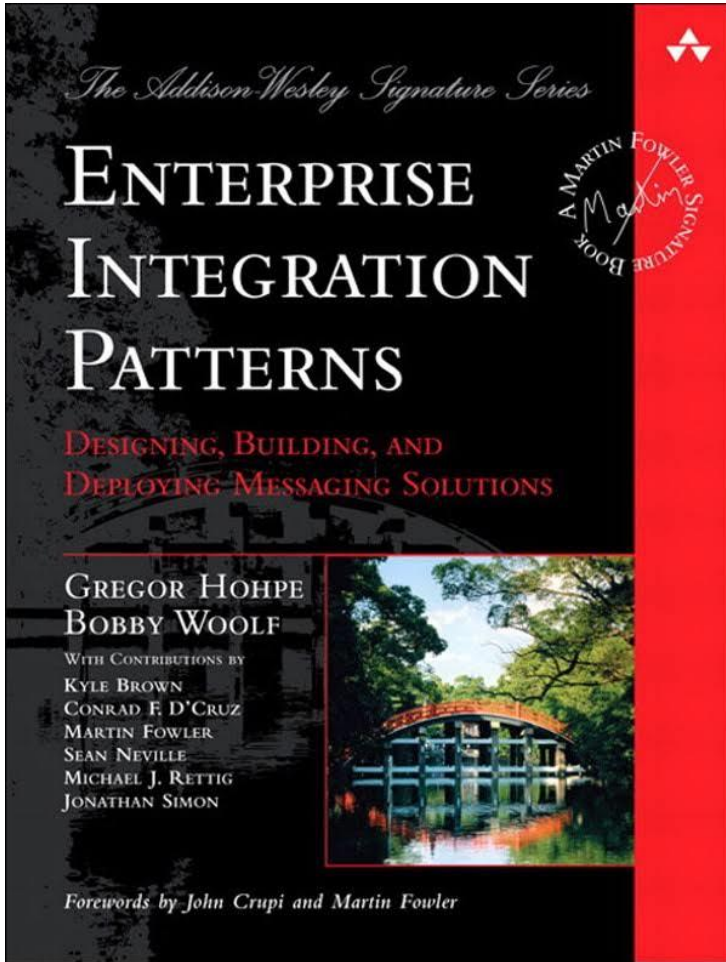
Patterns collect and document experience with proven solutions to common problems

- Many templates:
  - *Name*, Icon
  - *Context*: Intent, Motivation and Applicability
  - *Solution* Structure and its *Forces*
  - *Consequences*: Benefits and Liabilities
  - *Examples* and Implementation Hints
  - Pointers to *Related Patterns*
  - *Known Uses*
- Community processes/practices:
  - Shepherding (coaching), writers workshops



## Context and Motivation

# (Selected) Existing Patterns Relevant for API Design



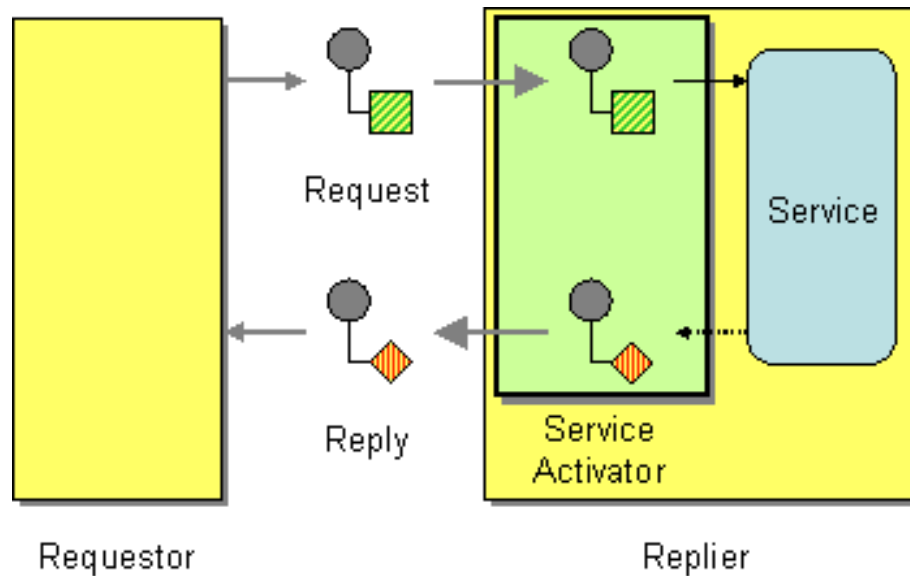


## Context and Motivation

# Enterprise Integration Pattern (2003): Service Activator

- <https://www.enterpriseintegrationpatterns.com/patterns/messaging/MessagingAdapter.html>

*How can an application design a service to be invoked both via various messaging technologies and via non-messaging techniques?*



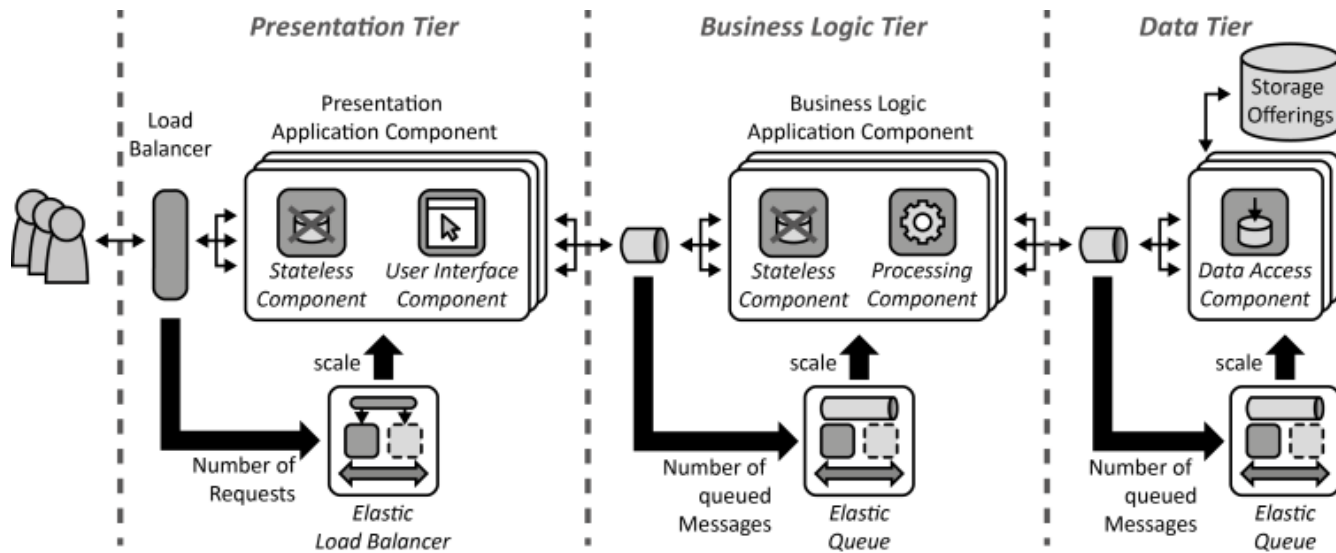
**Design a *Service Activator* that connects the messages on the channel to the service being accessed.**

## Context and Motivation

# Cloud Computing Pattern (2013): Three-Tiered Cloud Application

- [https://www.cloudcomputingpatterns.org/three\\_tier\\_cloud\\_application/](https://www.cloudcomputingpatterns.org/three_tier_cloud_application/)

*How can presentation logic, business logic, and data handling be decomposed into separate tiers that are scaled independently?*



**The application is decomposed into three [backend] tiers, where each tier is elastically scaled independently.**

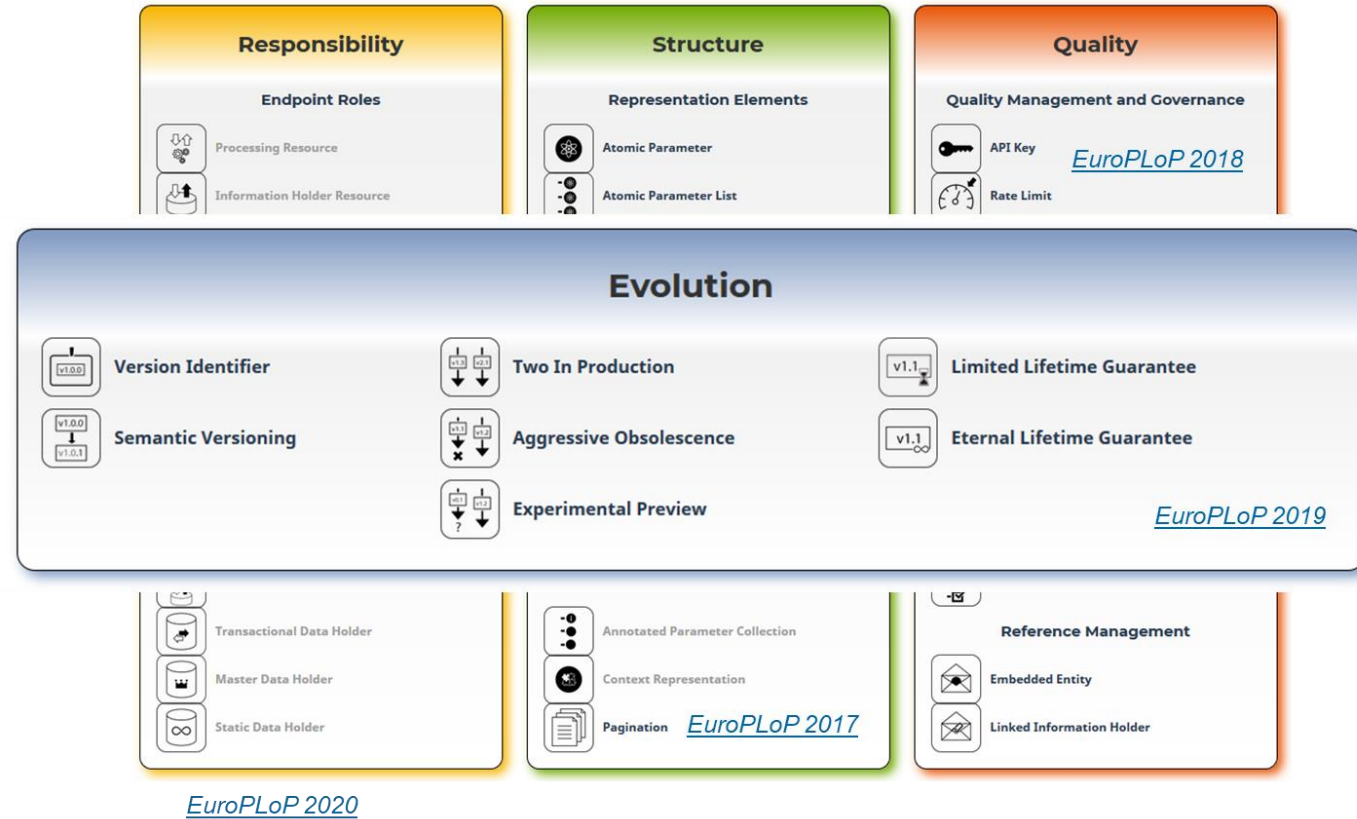
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## A pattern language for API design

# 2016-2022: Microservice API Patterns (MAP)

- Distilled solution patterns from projects
  - Not invented, but curated (five authors)
- 44 patterns in five categories
  - Focus: architecture (endpoint roles), data (message representations), versioning (evolution strategies)
- API-related concepts, independent of (but suited for) specific technologies:
  - RESTful HTTP, SOAP
  - GraphQL, gRPC, CORBA
  - Messaging systems, event streaming



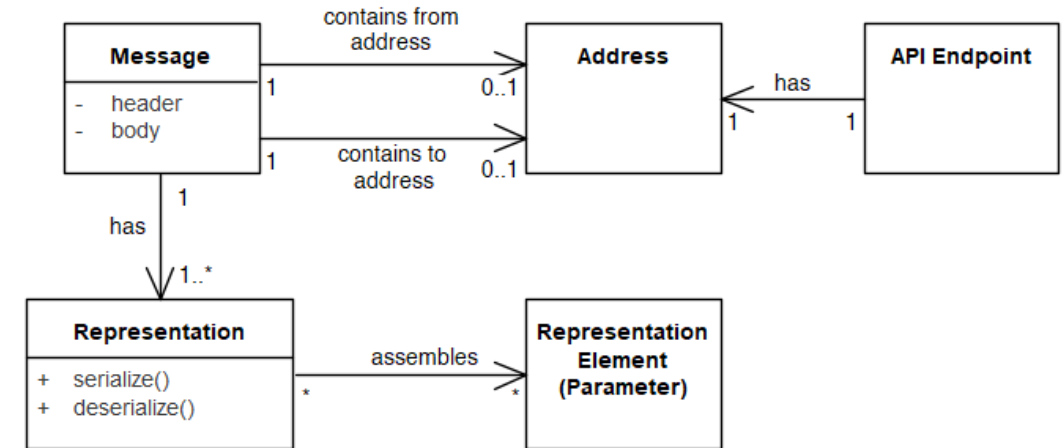
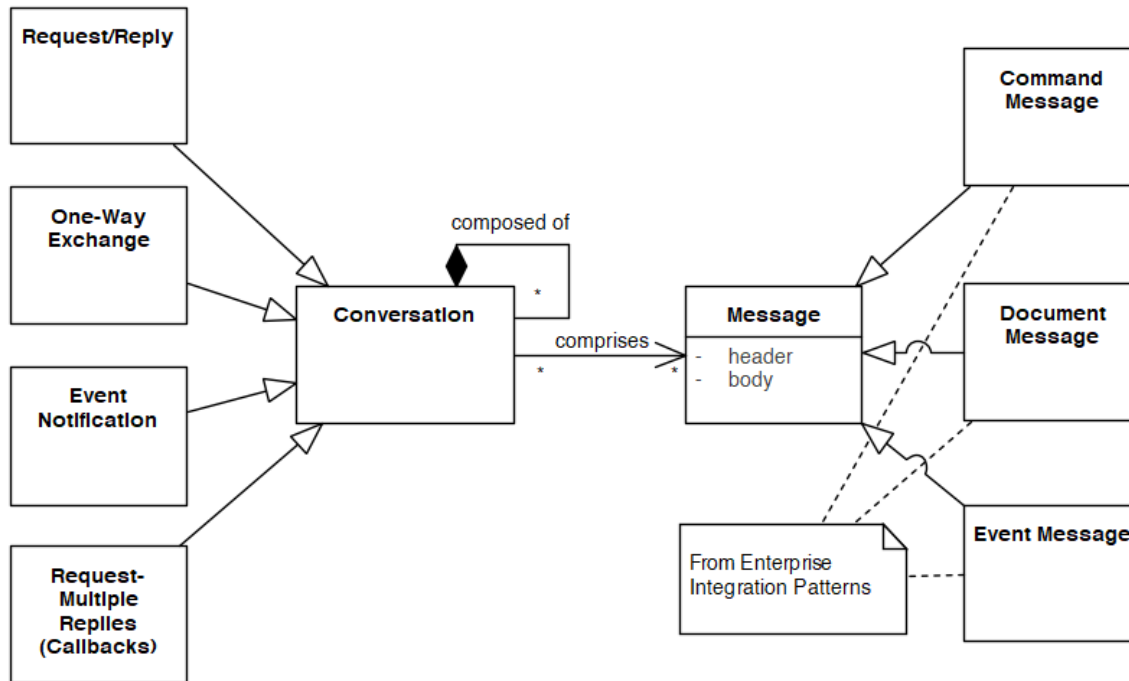
[www.api-patterns.org](http://www.api-patterns.org)



## A pattern language for API design

# A Domain Model for APIs

- From Chapter 1 of *"Patterns for API Design"*
  - Available as sample content at Amazon.com
  - Serves as vocabulary in pattern texts

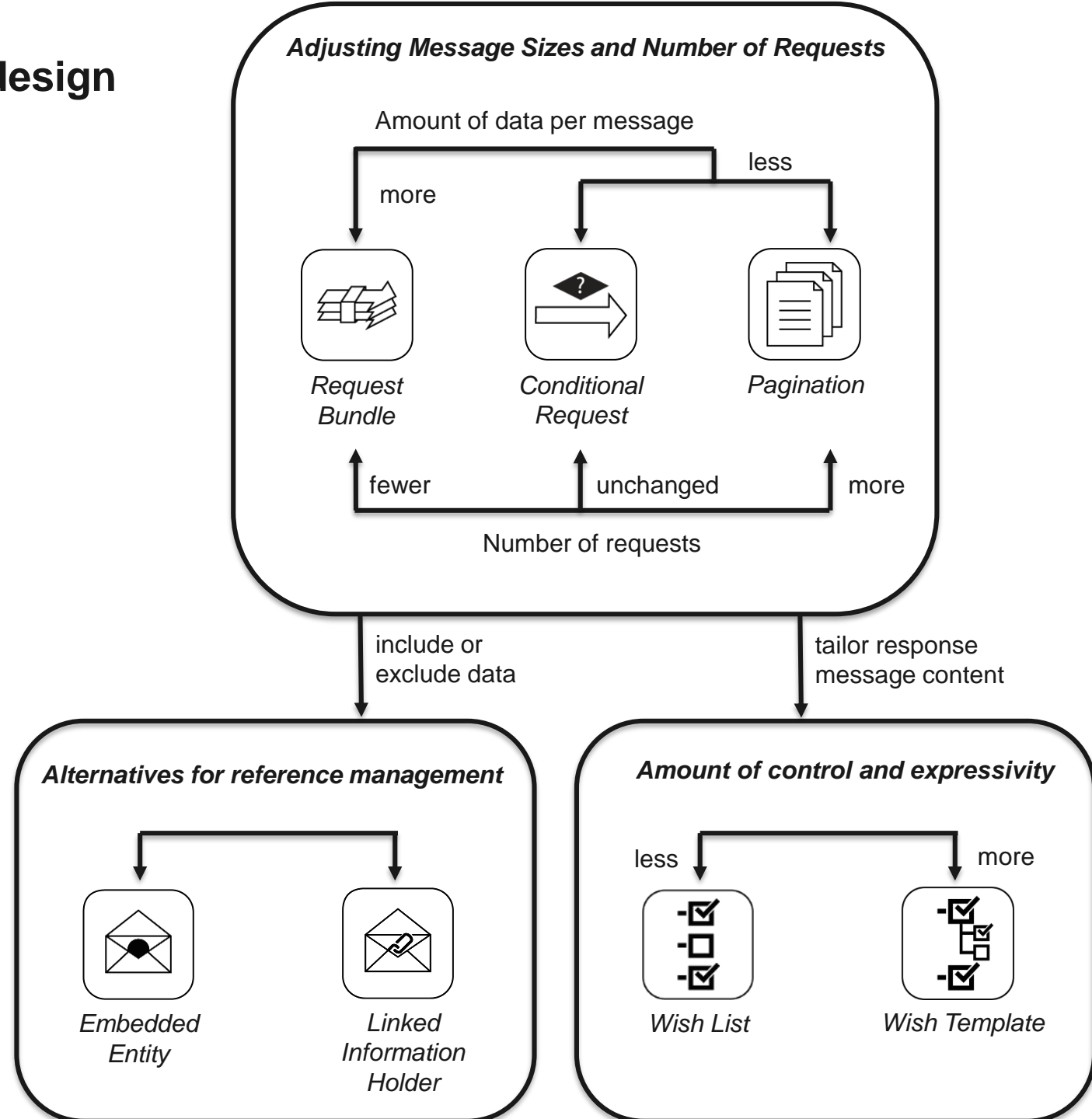


- Abstracts from remoting technologies such as REST, gRPC, GraphQL, WSDL/SOAP, ...
  - Example API Endpoint corresponds to one or more HTTP resources (identified by URIs)
  - Endpoints expose operations (not shown here)
  - Validity demonstrated in MDSL tools that map and bind API descriptions structured according to this domain model to these technologies (and more)

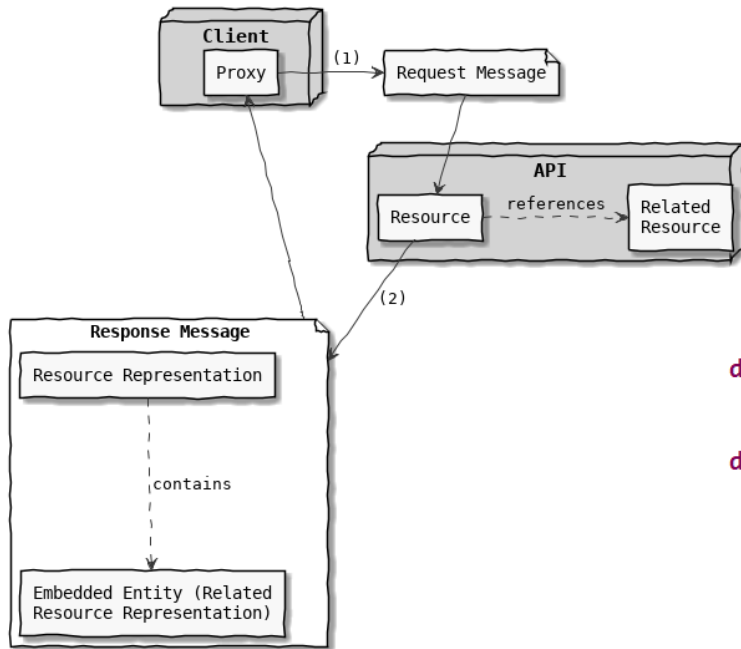
A pattern language for API design

## Quality Category

**How much data**  
**do API client and**  
**API provider**  
**exchange?**  
**And how often?**



## Sample Pattern: Embedded Entity



**Problem:** How can you avoid exchanging multiple messages when receivers require insights from multiple related information elements?

```
data type PaperCollectionDTO { "paperCollectionId":D<long>,<br><<Embedded_Entity>><br>  "referenceEntryList":PaperItemDTO*}<br>data type PaperItemDTO<br>{  "referenceEntryId":D<int>,<br>  "authors":D<string>*,<br>  "title":D<string>,<br>  "venue":D<string>,<br>  "publisher":D<string>,<br>  "doi":D<string>}
```

**Forces:** Performance, scalability; flexibility and modifiability; data quality, freshness, consistency.

**Solution:** For any relationship that the client has to follow, embed a Data Element in the message that contains the data of the target entity (instead of linking to the target entity).

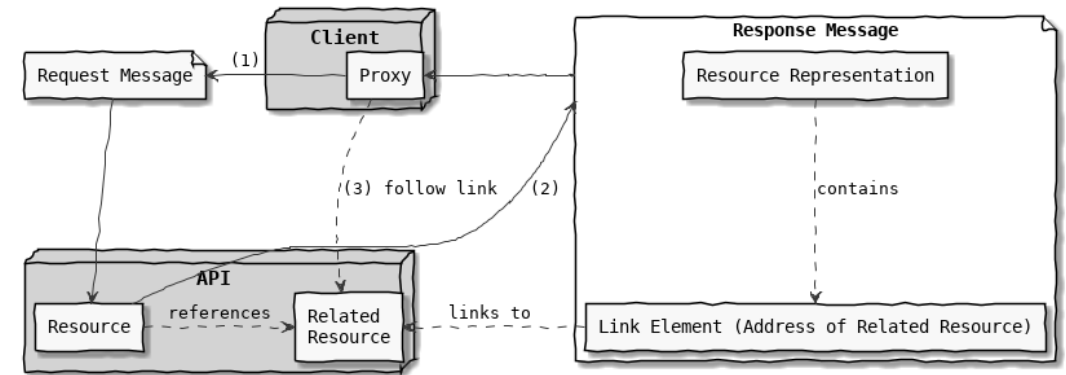
# Sample Pattern: Linked Information Holder

**Problem:** When exposing structured, possibly deeply nested information elements in an API, how can you avoid sending large messages containing lots of data that is not always useful for the message receiver in its entirety?

**Forces:** Same as for Embedded Entity.

```
data type PaperDirectory { "paperCollectionId":D<long>,  
  <<Linked_Information_Holder>>  
  "referenceEntryPoint":PaperItemInformationHolderLink*}  
data type PaperItemInformationHolderLink {  
  <<Link_Element>> "uri":L<string>  
}
```

[online version of pattern](#)



**Solution:** Add a Link Element to the message that references an API endpoint. Let this API endpoint represent the linked entity; for instance, use an Information Holder Resource for the referenced information element.



# Sample Pattern: Pagination (1/2)



- **Context:**

- An API endpoint and its calls have been identified and specified.

- **Problem:**

- *How can an API provider optimize a response to an API client that should deliver large amounts of data with the same structure?*

- **Forces:**

- Data set size and data access profile (user needs), especially number of data records required to be available to a consumer
- Variability of data (are all result elements identically structured? how often do data definitions change?)
- Memory available for a request (both on provider and on consumer side)
- Network capabilities (server topology, intermediaries)
- Security and robustness/reliability concerns

## Sample Pattern: Pagination (2/2)



- **Solution:**

- *Divide large response data sets into manageable and easy-to-transmit chunks.*
- Send only partial results in the first response message and inform the consumer how additional results can be obtained/retrieved incrementally.
- Process some or all partial responses on the consumer side iteratively as needed; agree on a request correlation and intermediate/partial results termination policy on consumer and provider side.

- **Variants:**

- Cursor-based vs. offset-based

- **Consequences:**

- E.g. state management required

- **Know Uses:**

- Public APIs of social networks

## Sample Pattern: Wish List (1/2)



- **Problem:**

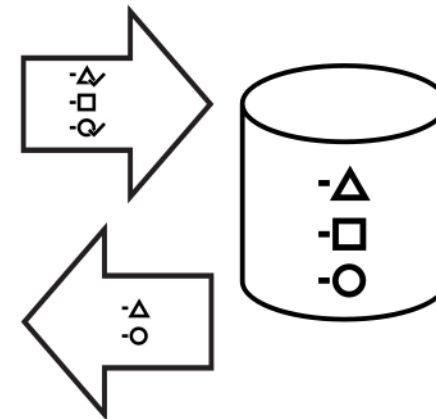
- *How can an API client inform the API provider at runtime about the data it is interested in?*

- **Forces (selection):**

- Client diversity, message size vs. number of messages
- Endpoint complexity

- **Solution:**

- *As an API client, provide a Wish List in the request that enumerates all desired data elements of the requested resource.*



<https://api-patterns.org/patterns/quality/dataTransferParsimony/WishList>

## Sample Pattern: Wish List (2/2)



- **Known uses:**

- Found in many Web and product APIs, e.g. Atlassian Jira

- **Variations:**

- Expansion, wild cards (\*), query expression (GraphQL!)

- **Alternative:**

- Wish Template (structured, mock object rather than flat name list)

- **Example:**

```
curl -X GET
http://localhost:8080/customers/gktlipwhjr?fields=
customerId,birthday,postalCode

{
  "customerId": "gktlipwhjr",
  "birthday": "1989-12-31T23:00:00.000+0000",
  "postalCode": "8640"
}
```



# A pattern language for API design

## Website and Book: api-patterns.org

Patterns for API Design

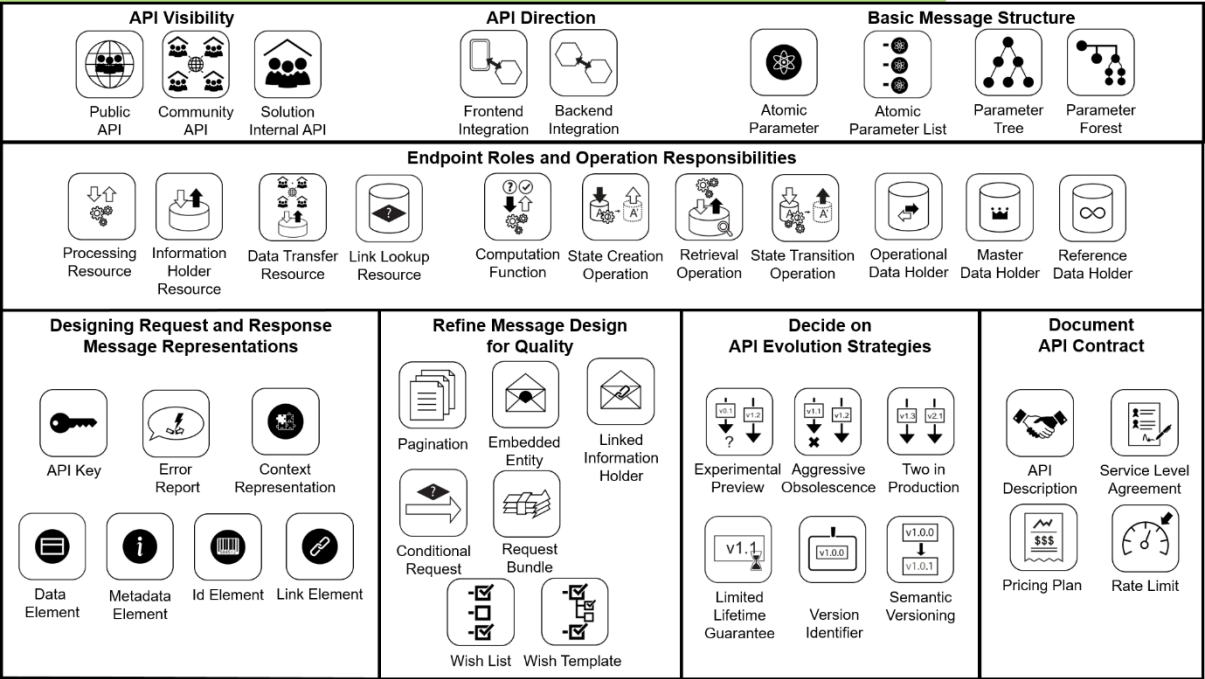
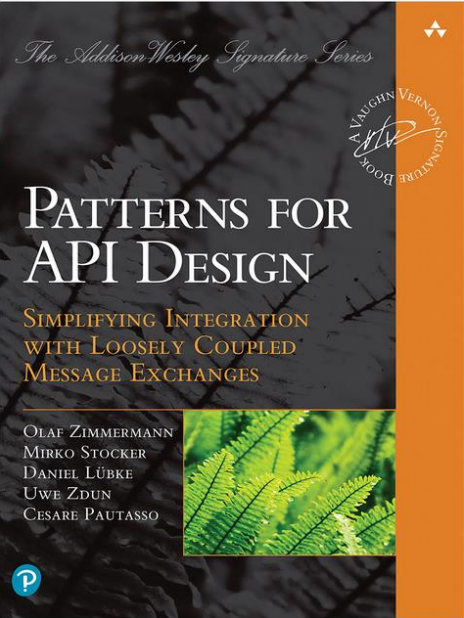
THE BOOKRESOURCES

### Our Book "Patterns for API Design"

Simplifying Integration with Loosely Coupled Message Exchanges, Addison-Wesley Professional, Vaughn Vernon Signature Series (November 8, 2022)

← Home

Resources →



## Agenda

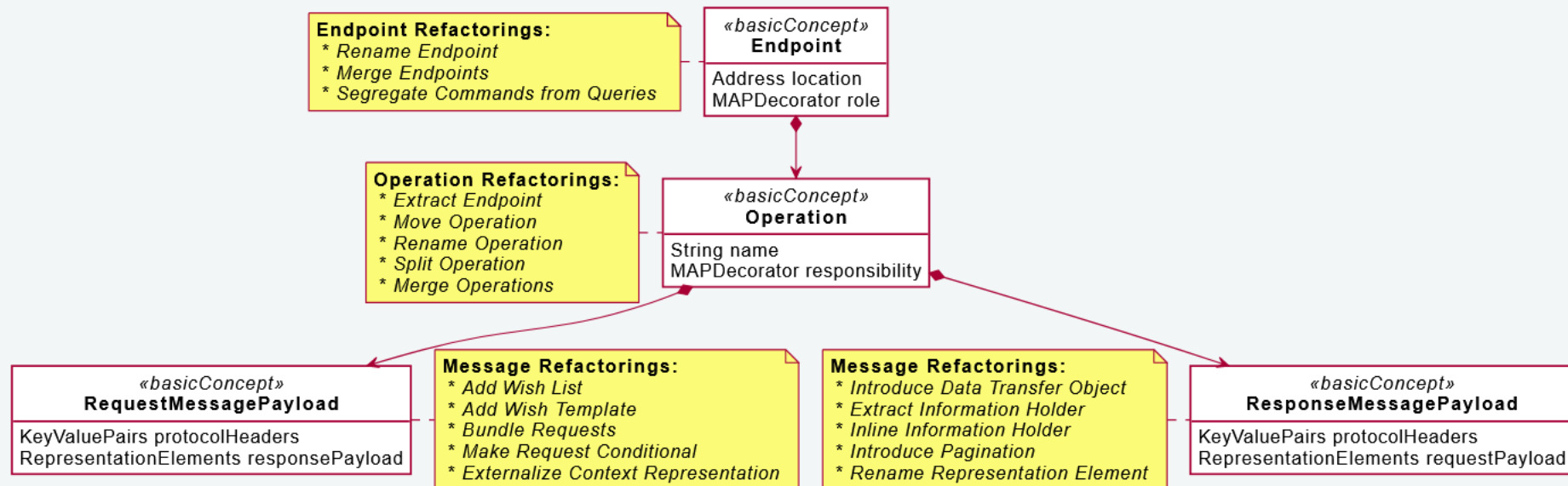
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# Interface Refactoring Catalog (Emerging)

News (08/2022): The patterns featured in this catalog form the core of a new book in Vaughn Vernon's Signature Series at Pearson, scheduled for publication in December 2022. Read more about these exciting news [on the API design patterns](#) website.

## Published Refactorings

An overview of the refactorings, set in *italics*, is (links available on the [Refactorings by Target](#) page):



<https://interface-refactoring.github.io/> (joint work with Mirko Stocker)

# From API Design Smells to Refactorings: Smell Browser

API does not get to the POINT	2	Atomicity and consistency management issues	1	Change log jitter or commit chaos	1
Client community smaller than expected	1	Cloud-native traits violated	1	Combinatorial explosion of input options	1
Cryptic or misleading name	2	Curse of knowledge	2	Data lifetime mismatches	2
Endpoint implementation spaghetti	1	Evolution strategy does not match client expectations	1	Extreme decomposition	1
Feature/release inertia a.k.a. stale roadmap	2	God endpoint	2	High coupling	1
High latency/poor response time	4	Lack of trust and confidence	1	Large and/or partially unknown user base	1
Leaky encapsulation	3	Low cohesion	1	Overfetching	3
Polling proliferation	1	Quality-of-Service (QoS) fragmentation and scattering	1	REST principle(s) violated	2
Resistance to change caused by uncertainty	3	Role and/or responsibility diffusion	4	Same backend system and/or domain data processed by multiple endpoints	1
Security by obscurity	1	Single responsibility spread	2	Sloppy or ill-motivated naming conventions	1
Structured artifact serialized and therefore strangled	1	Tacit semantic changes up to incompatibilities creep in	1	Tight coupling of data contract	1
Tight coupling to a communication protocol	1	Too coarse-grained security or data privacy	2	Underfetching	3

## Refactoring to patterns

# MDSL Web: Refactorings as Model Transformations

API description APISupportingConferenceManagementStory1  
data type SessionInformation {"sessionId":D, "title":D, "abstract":D, "speaker":D, "time":D , "location":D}  
  
endpoint type ConferenceManagementStory1ScenarioRealizationEndpoint supports scenario ConferenceManagementStory1Scenario  
exposes  
operation downloadSessionInformation with responsibility RETRIEVAL\_OPERATION  
    expecting payload "attendeeId": ID<int>  
    delivering payload SessionInformation\*


Target Endpoint:  
ConferenceMan:

Target Operation:  
downloadSession

scenario ConferenceManagementStory1Scenario  
story ConferenceManagementStory1  
    a "ConferenceManagementApp" wants to "downloadSessionInformation" with "sessionId" and "title" and "abstract" and "speaker"

Refactoring/Transformation (Reference: [Interface Refactoring Catalog](#), [MDSL Transformations](#)):  

Select the transformation or refactoring to perform: ▼

 Refactor/Transform

Move to IDL Generation and Download >

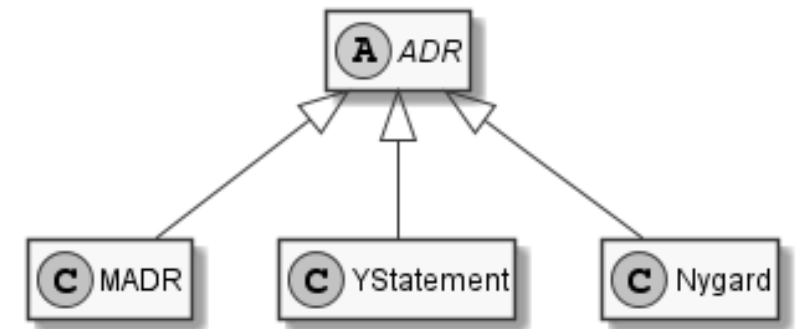
*Both forward engineering and refactoring  
supported by MDSL transformations*

<https://mdsl-web.up.railway.app>

## Agenda

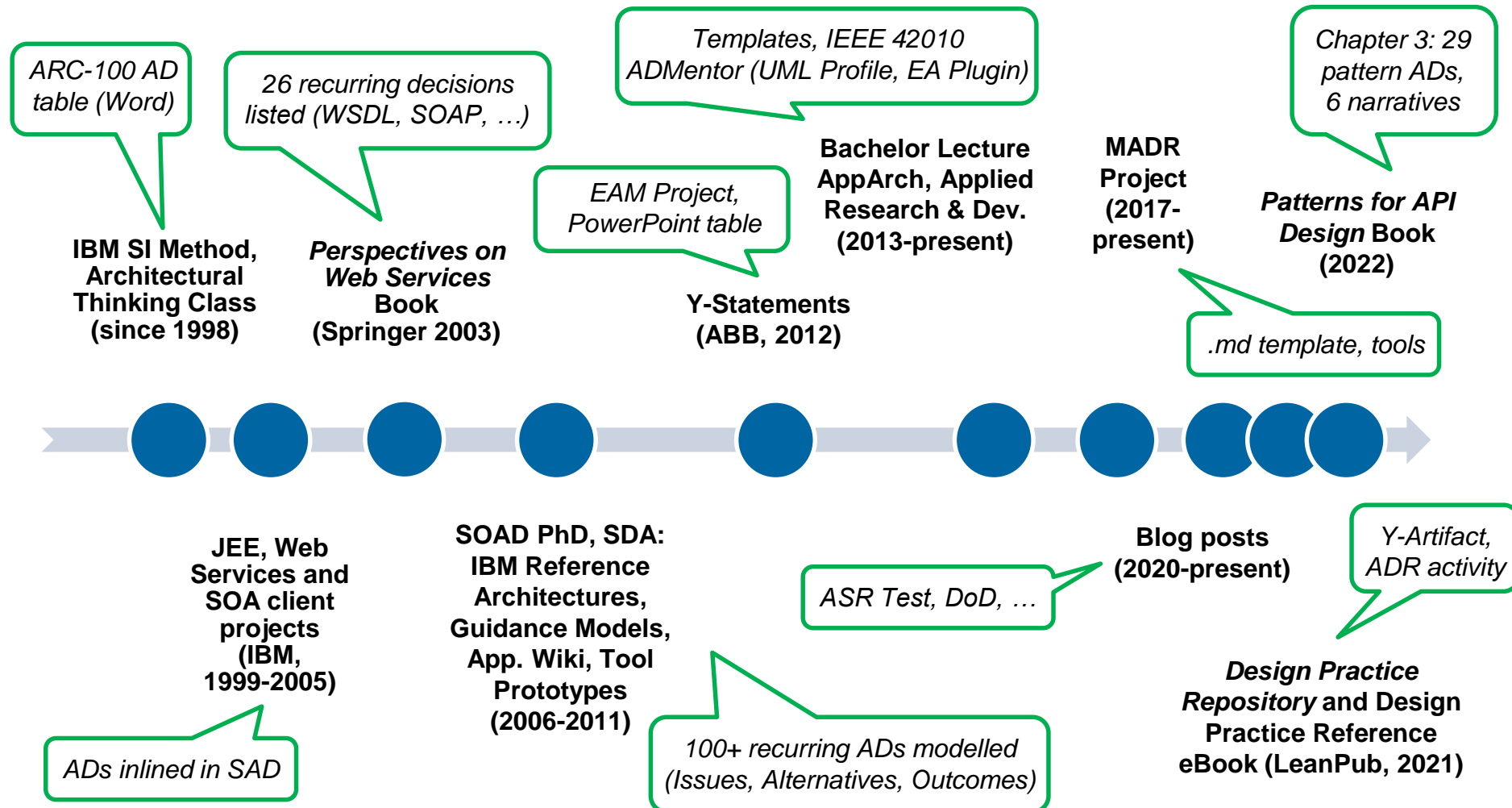
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<https://adr.github.io/>





# My Architectural Decision (AD) Journey 1998 – 2022



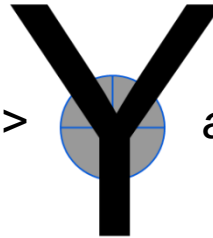
# Y-Template (ABB Software Dev. Improvement Initiative)

Reference: ABB, SATURN 2012

*In the context of <use case uc  
and/or component co>,*

*... facing <non-functional concern c>,*

*... we decided for <option o1>*



*and neglected <options o2 to on>,*

*... to achieve <quality q>,*

*... accepting downside <consequence c>.*

(somewhat) adopted by the community, examples:

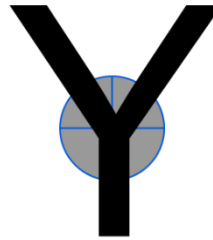
<https://cards42.org/#adr> and <https://herbertograca.com/2019/08/12/documenting-software-architecture/>

# Exercise: API Design with Patterns (Sample System)

- Let's capture a pattern selection AD (in the Conference Management scenario)
  - See Chapter 3 of our book for examples 😊

*In the context of API user story 1  
(session information download),*

*we decided to expose two  
Retrieval Operations in the API  
endpoint, one embedding detailed  
information and one linking to it*



*facing client diversity, (sometimes) slow networks  
and sub-second response time requirements,*

*and neglected usage of other quality patterns  
(such as Wish List and Pagination)*

*to achieve the required performance and a splendid developer experience,*

*accepting that implantation and test effort  
almost doubles.*

# Markdown Architectural/Any Decision Records (MADR)

Title	Metadata: Status, Date, Stakeholders (Deciders, Consulted, Informed)				
Context and Problem Statement	Decision Drivers	Decision Outcome (with Justification)	Consequences (Good, Bad)	Validation (Review, Test)	Options Pros and Cons
	Considered Options				More Information



*## Where is the Markdown?  
[In the GitHub repo](https://madr.hithub.io)*

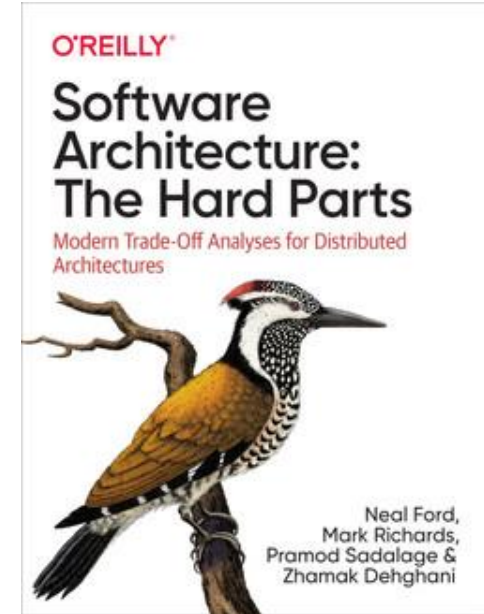
**"The Markdown ADR (MADR) Template Explained and Distilled" on Medium has details**

... and there is a ZEUS 2018 paper about template, concepts, tools (Oliver Kopp et al)

# API/Service Design: The Hard Parts

Video by Neil Ford, TL;DR: "tradeoffs, always"

- Communication
  - Synchronous vs. asynchronous
- Coordination
  - Central(ized) vs. decentral(ized)
- Consistency
  - Strict vs. eventual



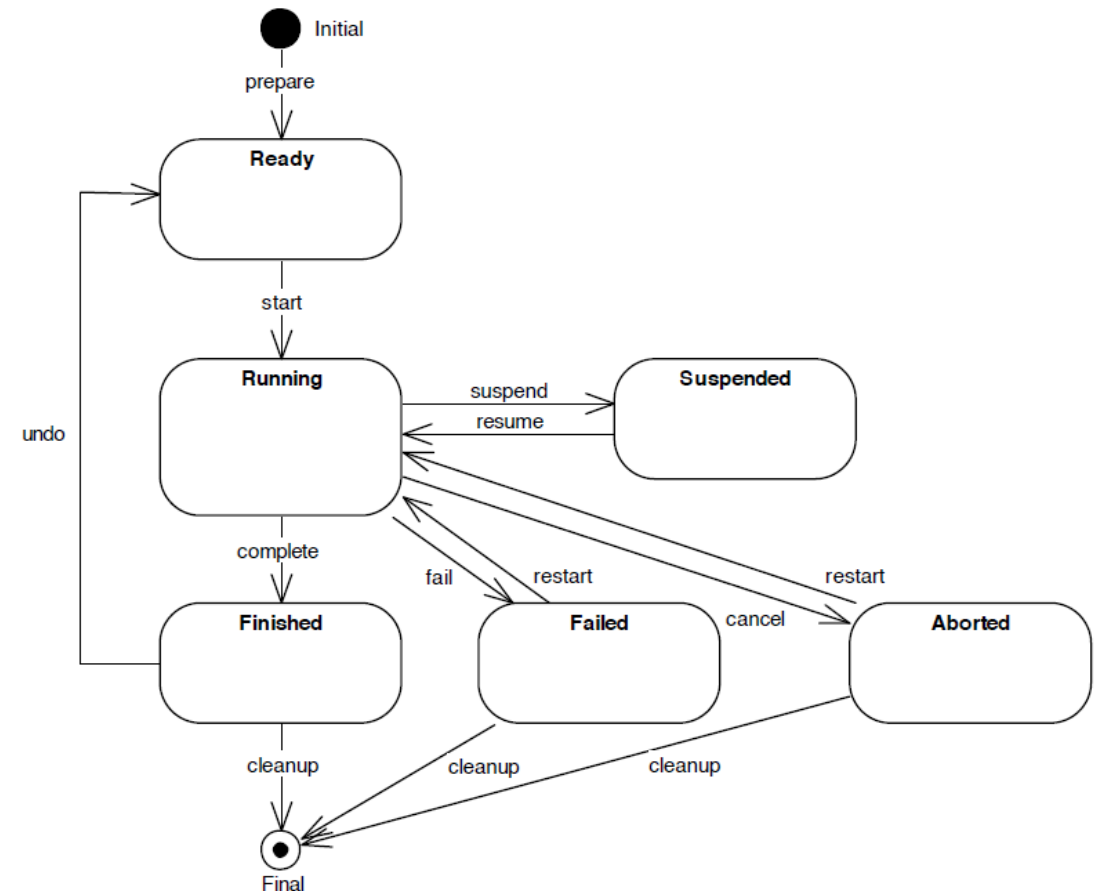
*What is the relationship between these recurring ADs and API design?*



*What are the pros and cons of these options?*

# Frontend BPM vs. BPM-as-a-Service

- Business Activity Processor variant of State Transition Operation pattern
  - Book, website [archive](#), EuroPLoP 2020 paper
- Each API operation realizes one state transition, whose mileage may vary:
  - Entire business process
  - Single activity
- General state machine to be adapted according to domain requirements
  - E.g. DDD, Context Mapper DSL and tools
- Technology mapping:
  - HTTP POST, PUT, PATCH
  - Mutations in GraphQL





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## Concluding Thoughts

# Discussion

- Do the patterns names work for you?
- Do the presented solutions make sense?
- Which patterns might be missing?
- Pros and cons of the options
  - for API design/architecture decisions
- Sample scenarios



## API Design Pattern of the Week: Pagination

[Edit article](#) [View stats](#)



**Olaf Zimmermann**

Y-Statement ADRs, API Patterns, DDD MADR (pronounce „matter“) when you go deeper in your software architecture designs

[3 articles](#)

February 10, 2023

The first pattern in this series was [Wish List](#). This week's pattern also aims at reducing response message size (aka Data Parsimony or "Datensparsamkeit"). It is very commonly seen in many APIs, but not as easy to realize as it might seem.



## Concluding Thoughts

# Ongoing Research, Future Research Topics

- API refactoring, architectural refactoring knowledge and tools
  - First slice of catalog submitted to EuroPLoP 2023
- Language, framework and tool support for the patterns
  - MDSL, Jolie (a microservice programming language)
- Methods and tools for reengineering "monolith to microservices"
  - Bring back the notion of guidance models (ADs first)? See Chapter 3 of our book.
- Events and APIs (aka asynchronous integration)
- AI/ML for API design and documentation?
- Ethical (Empathic?) Software Engineering

## Concluding Thoughts

# More Information: [api-patterns.org](https://api-patterns.org) and blogs

- <https://ozimmer.ch/blog/> und (shortened subset) <https://docsoc.medium.com/>



### Questions to Ask when Migrating to the Cloud

Cloud-Native Application (CNA) has been a trending buzzword in blogs, books and articles for several years now. But what about migrating an application to the...

**microservice API Patterns**

Olaf and Mirko  
Updated: 05 Oct 2022  
Published: 29 Sep 2022

<https://microservice-api-patterns.org/publications>

### Introduction to Microservice API Patterns (MAP)

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#### Abstract

The Microservice API Patterns (MAP) language and supporting website premiered at Microservices 2019. MAP distills proven, platform- and technology-independent recurring (micro-)service design and interface specification problems such as fine-grained service granularities, rightsizing message representations, and managing the evolution of their implementations. In this paper, we motivate the need for such a pattern language organization and present two exemplary patterns describing alternative ways of representing nested data. We also identify future research and development directions.

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Keywords and phrases application programming interfaces, distributed systems, enterprise application integration, service-oriented computing, software architecture

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### Microservice API Patterns

A Language for API Design 24:52

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# PATTERNS FOR API DESIGN

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